**Key to TD 1**

**Exercise 1**

1. Ted's flight from Amsterdam took more than 11 hours. He **must** be exhausted after such a long flight.  
2. The book is optional. My professor said we could read it if we needed extra credit. But we **don't have to** read it if we don't want to.  
3. Susan **couldn't** hear the speaker because the crowd was cheering so loudly.  
4. The television isn't working. It **must have been** damaged during the move.  
5. Kate: **Can you** hold your breath for more than a minute?  
Jack: No, I can't.  
6. You **don't have to** be rich to be a success. Some of the most successful people I know haven't got a penny to their name.  
7. I've redone this math problem at least twenty times, but my answer is wrong according to the answer key. The answer in the book **must** be wrong!  
8. You **couldn't** do the job if you didn't speak Japanese fluently.  
9. You **shouldn't** worry so much. It doesn't do you any good. Either you get the job, or you don't. If you don't, just apply for another one. Eventually, you will find work.  
10. You **have to** be kidding! That can't be true.  
11. You **may** leave the table once you have finished your meal and politely excused yourself.  
12. Jenny's engagement ring is enormous! It **must have cost** a fortune.  
13. **Shall** we move into the living room? It's more comfortable in there and there's a beautiful view of the lake.  
14. If I had gone white water rafting with my friends, I **would be floating** down the Colorado River right now.  
15. At first, my boss didn't want to hire Sam. But, because I had previously worked with Sam, I told my boss that he **ought to** take another look at his resume and reconsider him for the position.  
16. You **had better** take along some cash. The restaurant may not accept credit cards.  
17. The machine **can be turned** on by flipping this switch.  
18. I can't stand these people - I **have got to** get out of here. I'm going to take off for awhile while you get rid of them.  
19. You **mustn't** forget to pay the rent tomorrow. The landlord is very strict about paying on time.  
20. Do you always have to say the first thing that pops into your head. **Can't** you think once in a while before you speak?  
21. Terry and Frank said they would come over right after work, so they **should** be here by 6:00.  
22. Yesterday, I **had to** cram all day for my French final. I didn't get to sleep until after midnight.  
23. We **shall** no longer suffer the injustice of oppression! Freedom shall be ours!  
24. If I had gone to the University of Miami, I **could have** participated in their Spanish immersion program.  
25. The lamp **might not** be broken. Maybe the light bulb just burned out.

**Exercise 2** 1 can/could 2 be able 3 had 4 had 5 must, needn't 6 didn't dare 7 ought/will have 8 used 9 is to be 10 could 11 shall 12 would, might 13 would 14 had 15 don't have/need 16 was to have 17 should/ought to 18 might/should 19 will have 20 used, would 21 should 22 will 23 must have 24 may 25 were 26 have 27 oughtn't 28 might