This text is taken from an article entitled: When is homework worth the time? And written by Adam MALTESE, Robert TAI and Xitao FAN. This article appeared in High School Journal (Vol. 96, Issue 1) in October 2012. The article starts in page 52 and ends in page 72, and this text is taken from page 66.

Homework completion may contribute to a student's grades either as a graded assignment or for effort, but the association may be mitigated by other factors (i.e., class participation, attendance, group work) that may be somewhat unrelated or confounding ... We entered this analysis believing that the completion of homework likely reinforced material covered during class time and that extra learning time with material would lead to higher grades and test scores for students completing it. However, our results indicate that, after controlling for relevant factors, completing any amount of homework is associated with no significant improvement to student grades in math or science.

- 1) Based on the above information, write the bibliographical reference of this article.
- 2) Write the body of the essay on the following topic, and use a quotation or a paraphrase (that you will underline) from the text given above
 - Topic: Some people believe that children should not be given homework every day, while
 others believe that they must get homework every day in order to be successful at school.
 Discuss