

KEY

1. It was **unkind** of you to laugh at him when he showed us his costume (**KIND**).
2. The headmaster **disapproves/disapproved** of the way his teachers talk with parents (**APPROVE**).
3. The departure of the plane was delayed again, which made us even more **impatient** (**PATIENT**).
4. It is **illegal** to smoke in public places. (**LEGAL**)
5. He got very **careless** and made many mistakes (**CARE**).
6. He was fired because of his **unprofessional** behaviour. (**PROFESSIONAL**)
7. She failed at the test because she probably **misunderstood** the instructions (**UNDERSTAND**).
8. It was another **unsuccessful** attempt to become Prime Minister. (**SUCCESSFUL**)
9. Mary is an **irresponsible** person. She doesn't seem to care about the trouble she causes (**RESPONSIBLE**).
10. I normally don't **disagree** with him , but this time I think he's wrong. (**AGREE**)
11. It's **impossible** for the team to win three championships in a row. They aren't that good . (**POSSIBLE**)
12. The suspect was **insane** to think that he could get away with murder so easily (**SANE**).
13. We are **unable** to help him. (**ABLE**)
14. It's **impolite** to use your cell phone while talking to someone else. (**POLITE**)
15. Fast food is not only **unhealthy** , it also leads to obesity. (**HEALTHY**)
16. He seemed to have **disappeared** . Nobody has seen him since last week. (**APPEAR**)

1. correct - incorrect	21. regular - irregular
2. adequate - inadequate	22. honest - dishonest
3. rational - irrational	23. competent - incompetent
4. like – dislike / unlike	24. legal - illegal
5. fashionable - unfashionable	25. qualified - unqualified
6. attractive - unattractive	26. possible - impossible
7. trust – mistrust / distrust	27. lock - unlock
8. limited - unlimited	28. perfect - imperfect
9. certain - uncertain	29. responsible - irresponsible
10. guide - misguide	30. agreeable - disagreeable
11. polite - impolite	31. understand - misunderstand
12. acceptable - unacceptable	32. connect - disconnect
13. believable - unbelievable	33. avoidable - unavoidable
14. fair - unfair	34. complete - incomplete
15. behave - misbehave	35. accurate - inaccurate
16. obedient - disobedient	36. welcome - unwelcome
17. even - uneven	37. mature - immature
18. logical - illogical	38. conscious - unconscious
19. personal - impersonal	39. patient - impatient
20. continue - discontinue	40. cover - uncover

KEY

1. **Scientists** are warning about the effects global warming will have on us. (**SCIENCE**)
2. Matt quickly came to the **conclusion** that Jane was not telling the truth. (**CONCLUDE**)
3. The **arrival** of our flight was delayed due to fog. (**ARRIVE**)
4. Both teams gave a wonderful **performance** in the match. (**PERFORM**)
5. Easter Island is famous for its **astonishing** statues. (**ASTONISH**)
6. The woman was hit so hard that she lost **consciousness**. (**CONSCIOUS**)
7. For their own **safety** the visitors of zoos are kept at a distance. (**SAFE**)
8. You should take the antibiotics for a whole week so that it is **effective**. (**EFFECT**)
9. Jane has been suffering from headaches **lately**. (**LATE**)
10. Most people believe that it is **improbable** that UFOS exist. (**PROBABLE**)
11. Chris accepted the doctor's news although it was very **painful** to hear. (**PAIN**)
12. The first settlers came from **distant** islands of the Pacific. (**DISTANCE**)
13. This area is very dry, and **farming** is very difficult. (**FARM**)
14. Divers went down to a **depth** of over 50 metres. (**DEEP**)
15. The book contains a **collection** of anecdotes from the past decades. (**COLLECT**)
16. Jack, who was an excellent shooter, **repeatedly** missed his target. (**REPEAT**)
17. My teacher has been putting together **interesting** articles for the yearbook. (**INTEREST**)
18. **Innovative** farmers in Japan have figured out a way to produce square-shaped watermelons. (**INNOVATE**)
19. We had **difficulty** in deciding who would be the best for the job. (**DIFFICULT**)
20. Even **wealthy** people can't buy everything. (**WEALTH**)
21. If you plan your trip carefully you will have an **unforgettable** time in China. (**FORGET**)
22. There have been **mysterious** sightings of the Loch Ness monster over the past decades. (**MYSTERY**)
23. European **sailors** arrived in Asia in the 15th century. (**SAIL**)
24. Imagining all the places you can visit will add a **magical** touch to your journey. (**MAGIC**)
25. The hotel offers a **spectacular** view of the sea. (**SPECTACLE**)

KEY

1. You should always take special care with your **appearance** when you go for an interview (**APPEAR**).
2. The children's **behaviour** at the party was dreadful (**BEHAVE**).
3. There's a great **shortage** of houses in most major cities. (**SHORT**)
4. It is my **belief** that we will fly to Mars some day. (**BELIEVE**)
5. There is no **comparison** between his latest and his earlier books (**COMPARE**).
6. Is there any **truth** in the rumour that the Prime Minister is planning to resign? (**TRUE**)
7. We nearly died of **boredom** when we went to see the new opera. It was so dreadful (**BORING**)
8. Einstein sometimes came to the **conclusion** that he was wrong about a few things. (**CONCLUDE**)
9. She was extremely intelligent and passed all her exams with **ease**. (**EASY**)
10. They say that **competition** between companies helps to keep prices down. (**COMPETE**)
11. Their **departure** was delayed because of bad weather. (**DEPART**)
12. Holiday camps usually provide free **entertainment**. (**ENTERTAIN**)
13. We had to get special **permission** to leave early (**PERMIT**).
14. Although she was poor, her **pride** wouldn't allow her to accept any form of charity (**PROUD**)
15. Goodbye. It's been a **pleasure** meeting you. (**PLEASE**)
16. He was filled with **envy** when he saw the neighbour's new car (**ENVIOUS**).
17. The **service** at the hotel was excellent (**SERVE**).
18. The president made his **statement** on prime -time television. (**STATE**)
19. His **refusal** to comment on the allegations made him look guilty. (**REFUSE**)
20. If you want to lose **weight** you'd better eat less. (**WEIGH**)
21. The prisoner escaped to **freedom** by hiding in the boot of the car. (**FREE**)
22. What started out as **friendship** soon turned into real love (**FRIENDLY**).
23. People watched in **horror** as the helicopter crashed into the nearby TV mast. (**HORRIBLE**)
24. He received **assistance** from his father after the tragic accident. (**ASSIST**)
25. Freedom from **poverty** should be a human right. (**POOR**)

KEY

1. Many families lost their homes and all of their **possessions**. (POSSESS)
2. **Accommodation** will be provided for the first two weeks of your stay. (ACCOMMODATE)
3. Many **developing** countries have failed to catch up with industrial nations. (DEVELOP)
4. **Celebrations** went on throughout the night. (CELEBRATE)
5. They were able to resolve the problem through careful **negotiations**. (NEGOTIATE).
6. Some people tend to look down on those who are less **fortunate**. (FORTUNE)
7. After a few **unexpected** difficulties they decided to cancel the project. (EXPECT)
8. Most people will take a **stressful** job if they get well-paid. (STRESS)
9. He was so surprised that he was **unable** to make the speech. (ABLE)
10. The **exhibition** is currently on display at the new gallery. (EXHIBIT)
11. Unfortunately, travelling by plane also has some **disadvantages**. (ADVANTAGE)
12. There are several run-down districts in the city where **housing** is in a bad state (HOUSE).
13. In **response** to many complaints by residents, we decided to make the area a no-parking zone. (RESPOND)
14. He works for a company that imports diving **equipment**. (EQUIP)
15. He wrote an **autobiography**, in which he describes how he had gone through his troubling days as an adolescent. (BIOGRAPHY)
16. A limited **edition** of the author's works will be published next year. (EDIT)
17. The **percentage** that banks charge for borrowing money has gone up. (PERCENT)
18. Many men believe that bringing up children is the **responsibility** of women. (RESPONSIBLE)
19. The judge sentenced the boy to two weeks of community **service** (SERVE).
20. Up to now the government's **conservation** programme has been very successful. (CONSERVE)

KEY

1. Make sure you have something **constructive** to say before you stand up and speak (**CONSTRUCT**).
2. A new **industrial** centre is being built outside the town. (**INDUSTRY**)
3. Trees are being cut down to provide **additional** parking space. (**ADD**)
4. The school is located in a quiet **residential** area (**RESIDENT**)
5. I don't think your demands are very **reasonable**. (**REASON**)
6. She was a very **ambitious** woman (**AMBITION**).
7. She became the **wealthy** owner of a gigantic estate. (**WEALTH**)
8. An **amusing** thing happened to me yesterday (**AMUSE**)
9. Exercise can be **beneficial** provided you do not overdo it (**BENEFIT**).
10. We had an **enjoyable** time at the party (**ENJOY**)
11. Swimming is an **effective** way of keeping fit (**EFFECT**)
12. Our town library is facing serious **financial** problems (**FINANCE**).
13. Some people remain **active** well into their eighties (**ACT**).
14. She was very **apologetic** about her bad behaviour (**APOLOGY**)
15. The police became **suspicious** when he started telling lies (**SUSPECT**)
16. Writing a book can be a very **satisfying** / **satisfactory** experience (**SATISFY**)
17. He had lost so much weight it was hardly **recognisable** (**RECOGNISE**)
18. My cousin is very **competitive** and loves doing sports (**COMPETE**)
19. **Creative** people are often said to be uncommunicative (**CREATE**)
20. The management think they will succeed, but I am rather **doubtful** (**DOUBT**)
21. It was a very **disappointing** film (**DISAPPOINT**)
22. British weather can be very **changeable** (**CHANGE**)
23. He must have **misunderstood** me and brought me the wrong book (**UNDERSTAND**).
24. The troops' **movements** were monitored closely in the command room. (**MOVE**)
25. Details of the examination have not been **disclosed** to the public. (**CLOSE**)

KEY

1. I love listening to people speaking Italian. It's a very **poetic** language. (**POET**)
2. My **monthly** salary tripled in the last 5 years. (**MONTH**)
3. He founded the company at the age of 22 and became a very **wealthy** entrepreneur. (**WEALTH**)
4. It was a **useless** device, so I threw it away. (**USE**)
5. I just like to go for a Sunday walk in the park. It's very **peaceful** there. (**PEACE**)
6. She is **confident** that she can pass the exam. (**CONFIDENCE**)
7. All the buildings in the town centre are **accessible** to disabled people. (**ACCESS**)
8. The weather in England is not very **predictable**. It can change very quickly. (**PREDICT**)
9. Due to bad weather, the **flight** will be delayed for about an hour. (**FLY**)
10. I couldn't do anything with the **advice** he gave me. (**ADVISE**)
11. He **repeatedly** told himself that there had to be some solution to the problem. (**REPEAT**)
12. If you want to go on an **inexpensive** holiday, try backpacking and staying at youth hostels. (**EXPENSIVE**)
13. Philipp showed his **disappointment** at not having been nominated for the match. (**DISAPPOINT**)
14. **Honesty** is an important virtue in life. (**HONEST**)
15. Duke Ellington was a famous jazz **musician**. (**MUSIC**)
16. Maria found a **suitable** job right after she had graduated. (**SUIT**)
17. The president's **acceptance** speech was broadcast all over the country. (**ACCEPT**)
18. Florence Nightingale made nursing a very **respectable** profession. (**RESPECT**)
19. Some patients cannot be cured by **conventional** medicine. (**CONVENTION**)
20. Many actors suffer from **nervousness** when they go out on the stage for the first time. (**NERVOUS**)

KEY

1. The submarine had gone down to a **depth** of 3,000 metres before communications broke off. (**DEEP**)
2. The woman received many medals for her **bravery**. (**BRAVE**)
3. **Deforestation** not only destroys trees but also releases greenhouse gases into the atmosphere. (**FOREST**)
4. Mozart is one of the most famous **composers** of classical music. (**COMPOSE**)
5. The television series was **immensely** popular all over the world. (**IMMENSE**)
6. The exhibition aims at raising public **awareness**. (**AWARE**)
7. The **destruction** of coral reefs is one of the biggest problems of the world's oceans (**DESTROY**)
8. I was having a serious **conversation** with my sister when mom came in. (**CONVERSE**)
9. Abraham Lincoln was a very **extraordinary** president. (**ORDINARY**)
10. The fee is not **negotiable**. It's what everyone has to pay. (**NEGOTIATE**)
11. Illegal hunting **threatens** the **survival** of certain animal species. (**THREAT, SURVIVE**)
12. Parrots are admired for their **beauty** and **intelligence**. (**BEAUTIFUL, INTELLIGENT**)
13. The ballet dancer moved **gracefully** across the stage during her **performance**. (**GRACE, PERFORM**)
14. The software must be installed by a **qualified** employee. (**QUALIFY**)
15. Cities are much too **noisy** for me to live in. (**NOISE**)
16. He received **donations** from all the major companies. (**DONATE**)
17. **Unfortunately**, not enough is done to fight global warming. (**FORTUNATE**)
18. Luggage and other bags must not be left **unattended** for security reasons. (**ATTEND**)
19. I am writing to express my **dissatisfaction** with the notebook I bought at your shop a few days ago. (**SATISFY**)
20. He is **unlikely** to be on time. He always shows up late. (**LIKE**)

KEY

1. He had lost his **membership** card so he couldn't get into the restricted area. (MEMBER)
2. **Surprisingly/Unsurprisingly**, the team had never won an important game. (SURPRISE)
3. The **ownership** of the team cost him millions of dollars. (OWNER)
4. When the woman accused him of sexual **harassment**, the politician quickly issued a **denial**. (HARASS, DENY)
5. The boss demanded an **explanation** as to why I was late for work (EXPLAIN).
6. People use internet shopping **directories** to find out where they can buy the cheapest products. (DIRECT)
7. He is often ill because of his **unhealthy** lifestyle. (HEALTH)
8. The police are looking into the **disappearance** of five young people. (APPEAR)
9. The new hotel at the beach offers a **spectacular** view of the seaside. (SPECTACLE)
10. People with sleeping **disorders** should go and see their doctors. (ORDER)
11. The boss promised a bonus to all the employees at the end of the year. (EMPLOY)
12. The new jumping suit was designed to reduce wind **resistance**. (RESIST)
13. Her business is very **successful**. She has made a lot of profit this year. (SUCCEED)
14. There was a **suspicious** man outside my house, so I called the police (SUSPECT)
15. Watching quiz shows can improve your general **knowledge** (KNOW).
16. The spray is very effective for the **treatment** of burns and similar injuries. (TREAT)
17. The manager of the shop promised to send me a **replacement** for the broken Bluetooth speakers. (REPLACE)
18. The new supermarket has a wide **variety** of organic products. (VARY)
19. Mum, you must remind me of my dentist **appointment** this afternoon. (APPOINT)
20. Although chess is a very **challenging** sport, it can be boring sometimes. (CHALLENGE)

KEY

1. What the politician did was thought to be very **dishonest**. (**HONEST**)
2. The headmaster received **permission** from the school authorities to open up a second class. (**PERMIT**)
3. The way people dress shows the kind of **personality** they possess. (**PERSON**)
4. I haven't got the **confidence** to go to the headmaster and tell him what I think. (**CONFIDENT**)
5. The building has a special **entrance** for **disabled** people. (**ENTER, ABLE**)
6. The **assistant** told me which room I had to go to. (**ASSIST**)
7. In my **judgement** it was the right thing to do. (**JUDGE**)
8. The **service** in the hotel was fantastic. Everyone was so **friendly**. (**SERVE, FRIEND**)
9. I'm in a **relationship** with a wonderful woman I met a few months ago. (**RELATION**)
10. I am really **grateful** for your help. Maybe I can help you too sometime. (**GREAT**)
11. He turned out to be a big **liar**. I'll never believe him again. (**LIE**)
12. A **comparison** of men's salaries with those of women shows that females still get unequal pay. (**COMPARE, EQUAL**)
13. An automatic driving assistant can be **useful** in certain situations. (**USE**)
14. The **departure** halls of major airports are always full during the holiday season. (**DEPART**)
15. I had an **appointment** at the dentist' so I had to call off everything else. (**APPOINT**)
16. He as physical **abilities** you can't even dream of. (**ABLE**)
17. The coach made the **decision** to discipline three players of his team. (**DECIDE**)
18. I had no idea that the jewellery was so **valuable**. (**VALUE**)
19. **Politicians** hardly ever tell the **truth**. (**POLTICS, TRUE**)
20. The children had a **lively imagination**. Look at what they drew! (**LIVE, IMAGINE**)

KEY

1. They suffered great **discomfort** on the expedition because the temperatures were almost **unbearable**. (COMFORT, BEAR)
2. There is absolutely no basis for the **accusations** against him. (ACCUSE)
3. The vacuum cleaner had a **faulty** switch, so I sent it back. (FAULT)
4. The envelope had a “**confidential**” stamp on it, so nobody else was allowed to open it. (CONFIDENT)
5. The new invention has already been used **extensively** in tests. (EXTEND)
6. The **destructive** force of the earthquake led hundreds of people being killed. (DESTROY)
7. Although he is a good student, he **continuously** disrupts the lessons. (CONTINUE)
8. He can’t stand having nothing to do. He’s simply not used to being **inactive**. (ACT)
9. The scientists have to improve the **efficiency** of the engine, otherwise it won’t go into mass production. (EFFICIENT)
10. The police saw that there were **footprints** leading to the car. (FOOT)
11. Stalingrad was one of the **decisive** battles of World War II. (DECIDE)
12. The **defendant** is accused of shoplifting. (DEFEND)
13. To “brexit” has become a **household** word so everyone knows what you mean. (HOUSE)
14. It was **unjust** to blame the boy for breaking the window. It wasn’t his fault. (JUST)
15. People shouldn’t be judged by their **appearance**, but by what they have to say. (APPEAR)
16. The authorities don’t know where the terrorists got the **explosives**. (EXPLODE)
17. I value his **friendship** and **loyalty**, but this time he showed a lack of **judgement**. (FRIEND, LOYAL, JUDGE)
18. The promises that the politicians made were simply **laughable**. Nobody really believed anything. (LAUGH)
19. It is **unfitting** for such a person to be in a high office. (FIT)
20. The plane crashed into the mountains and **unfortunately**, caused several fatalities. (FORTUNE)

KEY

1. We have to **lighten** the pressure or otherwise the object will break. (**LIGHT**)
2. CNN showed exclusive **footage** of the incident. (**FOOT**)
3. There has been an argument about the **ownership** of the island for several decades. (**OWN**)
4. The **purity** of the air in the mountain regions is much better than at sea level. (**PURE**)
5. She attended **motherhood** classes because it was her first baby. (**MOTHER**)
6. Many people in the Third World cannot even buy the **necessities** of life. (**NECESSARY**)
7. They went on a **package** tour of Asia. (**PACK**)
8. Please come to my office at the end of the week, **preferably** on Friday afternoon (**PREFER**)
9. The whole committee was impressed by the **originality** of the plan (**ORIGIN**).
10. He fell behind with his **payments**, so they took away almost everything he had. (**PAY**)
11. The dictator showed his **displeasure** by locking up the dissidents. (**PLEASE**)
12. The prosecutor did not make any **objections** to what the defence had to say. (**OBJECT**)
13. The suspect was **imprisoned** without getting a fair trial. (**PRISON**)
14. It was a **shameless** attempt of the opposition party to gain power. (**SHAME**)
15. The trade unions made **unreasonable** demands that were rejected in the negotiations. (**REASON**)
16. The travellers received **partial** compensation for the delayed **departure**. (**PART**, **DEPART**)
17. She dyed her hair and wore new, fashionable clothes, so she was almost **unrecognisable**. (**RECOGNISE**)
18. The book cost \$26 plus \$5 for **postage**. (**POST**)
19. The average **rainfall** in this part of the country is about 80 inches a year. (**RAIN**)
20. It's a good plan in theory but probably **unworkable** in practice. (**WORK**)

KEY

1. The **official** from the Department of Education gave a press conference. (**OFFICE**)
2. It was a great **pleasure** to meet such a famous **politician**. I had never met one before. (**PLEASE, POLITICS**)
3. When I came to the city after 20 years it was completely **unrecognisable**. Everything was so different. (**RECOGNISE**)
4. Young people who grew up in the 1960s lived in a **permissive** society. Almost everything was allowed. (**PERMIT**)
5. The mountains in Central Asia reach **heights** of over 8,000 metres. (**HIGH**)
6. My dad always has to take sides. He is never **objective**. (**OBJECT**)
7. I have been **suspicious** of him since the day I met him. (**SUSPECT**)
8. Phil got a **part-time** job at a kiosk selling morning newspapers. (**PART**)
9. The weather is going to turn bad in the next few days and we're in for some **rainfall**. (**RAIN**)
10. I have a **preference** for old cars. I already have a few in my garage. (**PREFER**)
11. He is studying **mechanics** at the local university. (**MECHANIC**)
12. Some people are so poor they can't even buy the basic **necessities** of life. (**NECESSARY**)
13. There were many **applicants** for the job, but only two of them had the necessary **qualifications**. (**APPLY, QUALIFY**)
14. Could you empty the **dustbin** on your way out ? (**DUST**)
15. My brother is such an **inactive** young man. He never does any exercise and seldom goes out of the house. (**ACT**)
16. The driver was **disqualified** because he crossed one of the side-lines. (**QUALIFY**)
17. She is such a **trustworthy**, friendly and honest person. (**TRUST**)
18. The school staff is making the last **preparations** for their Open Day on Saturday. (**PREPARE**)
19. Your finger is **bloody/ bleeding**. What have you done? (**BLOOD**)
20. John made some **decisive** points against a strong opponent. (**DECIDE**)

KEY

1. Happiness and misery are two values that are hardly **measurable**. (MEASURE)
2. City authorities invested in better street **lighting** in order to reduce crime. (LIGHT)
3. **Unfortunately**, the car got out of control and crashed into the tree. (FORTUNE)
4. People who are **unemployed** often get benefits from the state. (EMPLOY)
5. My **landlord/landlady** told me that my rent was due next week. (LAND)
6. The **electrician** came to the house and fixed the faulty wires. (ELECTRIC)
7. It was not my **intention** to embarrass him in front of everyone. (INTEND)
8. Technicians are trying to keep the reactor from **overheating** (HEAT).
9. Michael is **dependent** on his father and always has to ask him for financial support. (DEPEND)
10. The law proved to be **ineffective**. Nobody cared about it. (EFFECT)
11. When a rescue team arrived at the site they found that a few passengers were still **alive** (LIVE).
12. We have had a few **disagreements** lately, but on the whole, we are getting along fine. (AGREE)
13. She came from a **respectable** middle-class family. (RESPECT)
14. He is **unfit** to be a teacher. He simply can't manage a class. (FIT)
15. She surprised her coaches with a **faultless** performance. Everything she did was perfect (FAULT).
16. The test was **comparatively** easy. I have done more difficult ones. (COMPARE)
17. The **laughter** died at once when Sandy came in. (LAUGH)
18. People no longer have confidence in our **justice/ judicial** system. (JUST)
19. All natural minerals contain **impurities**. (PURE)
20. The bottles are designed to be **reused** up to ten times. (USE)

KEY

1. The chairman had made his **introductory** statement before the real proceedings began. (INTRODUCE)
2. You can't **realistically** expect to win every game of the season. (REAL)
3. This is a very quiet **residential** neighbourhood. (RESIDE)
4. When I finished school, I decided to start a career in **journalism**. (JOURNAL)
5. The **likelihood** of getting caught stealing some apples from your neighbour's garden is very low. (LIKE)
6. She won a **scholarship** from a very prestigious American university. (SCHOLAR)
7. He's an **unmarried** man and very handsome too. So, I guess you could date him. (MARRY)
8. The two countries agreed to **cooperate** in certain sections of the economy. (OPERATE)
9. The **supervisor** came into the stadium and listened to what the players had to say. (SUPERVISE)
10. He is a nice child but often **disobedient** when it comes to following rules. (OBEY)
11. The rent is **payable** in advance. (PAY)
12. There was an **unwillingness** on his side to cooperate with the authorities. (WILLING)
13. He has not seen his children since his **imprisonment**. (PRISON)
14. Our team scored the **decisive/deciding** goal in the last minute of the match. (DECIDE)
15. Some **pollutants** end up in the atmosphere and ultimately in the air that we breathe. (POLLUTE)
16. The government has left many citizens **uninformed** about the new tax laws. (INFORM)
17. According to the **timetable** there will be no more English lessons this week. (TIME)
18. It must be a **misunderstanding**. I never intended to offend anyone. (UNDERSTAND)
19. The President of the United States is **empowered** to appoint justices to the Supreme Court. (POWER)
20. Over the years the conflict **intensified**, and more and more people were killed. (INTENSE)

KEY

1. James quickly **undressed** and got into the hot bathtub. (**DRESS**)
2. We made a few **adjustments** to the design of the car. (**ADJUST**)
3. We **underestimated** the strength of their team. That's why we lost. (**ESTIMATE**)
4. He is fortunate to have the **ability** to listen to several people at once. (**ABLE**)
5. The **assassination** of John F. Kennedy was one of the key events of the 1960s. (**ASSASSINATE**)
6. How can you be so **insensitive** to her feelings? She's just lost her father. (**SENSE**)
7. Every student must take an **entrance** exam. (**ENTER**)
8. According to his **assessment** of the situation we were facing a major conflict. (**ASSESS**)
9. It was one of the many **hardships** they faced on the long journey. (**HARD**)
10. She has been a **librarian** for over 20 years. (**LIBRARY**)
11. She was asked if she was taking any **medication** at the moment. (**MEDICINE**)
12. The police got the necessary information from their **informant**. (**INFORM**)
13. All civil servants are sworn to **secrecy** and cannot speak about certain things. (**SECRET**)
14. Old people are mostly afraid of **loneliness**. That's why they often keep a pet. (**LONELY**)
15. You can wear your shirt and a pair of jeans. It's an **informal** event. (**FORMAL**)
16. You have **misspelled** my name. It's Johnson, not Johnston. (**SPELL**)
17. He went to the club for **companionship**. (**COMPANION**)
18. The government's actions towards reducing pollution were **praiseworthy**. (**PRAISE**)
19. Most experts say that the painting is not a **forgery**. (**FORGE**)
20. The pain became **unendurable**, so we had to call an ambulance. (**ENDURE**)
21. The **stability** of the whole country is at stake. (**STABLE**)
22. She claimed her **innocence** and said she had never been at the scene of the crime. (**INNOCENT**)
23. He never regained **consciousness** and died a few weeks after the accident. (**CONSCIOUS**)
24. Edgar Allan Poe was one of the great **literary** figures of his age. (**LITERATURE**)
25. When I heard what had happened, I was **speechless**. (**SPEAK**)

KEY

1. Real Madrid are expected to win the **championship** this season. (CHAMPION)
2. She had a rough **childhood**. Nobody really cared about her. (CHILD)
3. Leather **imitations** are much cheaper than genuine leather bags. (IMITATE)
4. Causing such a panic in public wasn't a very **sensible** thing to do. (SENSE)
5. The government has shown no **willingness** to cooperate with the environmentalists. (WILLING)
6. We had an **unforgettable** day at the beach. I'll always remember it. (FORGET)
7. With the **exception** of Herbie everyone enjoyed the **performance**. (EXCEPT, PERFORM)
8. You can't withdraw from the **agreement** after you have signed the document. (AGREE)
9. The soldier **disobeyed** the orders and was immediately **discharged**. (OBEY, CHARGE)
10. In her youth she was such a **graceful** dancer. (GRACE)
11. You are such a **childish** young man. When are you going to grow up? (CHILD)
12. He is so **romantic** and he's handsome too. (ROMANCE)
13. I **threatened** to call the police if he didn't leave my house. (THREAT)
14. The **management** of the company told us that nobody would lose their jobs. (MANAGE)
15. We explained that he wouldn't tolerate any **interference** from other parties. (INTERFERE)
16. It was a **marvellous** performance. (MARVEL)
17. The TV station provided its audience with live **coverage** of the event. (COVER)
18. These new cars are much more **economical** than the older models. (ECONOMY)
19. Despite the poor **visibility** the pilot made a perfect landing. (VISIBLE)
20. She wrote excellent essays, but her **pronunciation** was rather bad. (PRONOUNCE)
21. I had no **intention** of hurting your feelings. I'm so sorry. (INTEND)
22. A new survey shows that computers and smartphones do not **weaken** relationships in families. (WEAK)
23. It came as a great **relief** to us when we found out that he was still alive. (RELIEVE)
24. The documents that were stolen were highly **confidential**. (CONFIDENCE)
25. It was an **unknown** virus that nobody had ever heard about before. (KNOW)

Key

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE
weakness	weaken	weak
description	describe	descriptive
competition/competitor	complete	competitive
persuasion	persuade	persuasive
appreciation	appreciate	appreciative
marriage	marry	married
reaction	react	reactive / reactionary
strength	strengthen	strong
suspicion / suspect	suspect	suspicious
education	educate	Educational/educated
apology	apologize	apologetic
sympathy	sympathize	sympathetic
depth	deepen	deep
conclusion	conclude	conclusive
warmth	warm	warm
sweetness	sweeten	sweet
preference	prefer	(un)preferable
explosion	explode	explosive
discouragement	discourage	discouraging
shortage	shorten	short
closure	close	closed
Attention/attentiveness	attend	attentive
Discovery/discoverer	discover	discovered
power	empower	Powerful/powerless
reliability	rely	reliable
speciality	specialize	special

B2**Word Formation****WF020****Complete the table.**

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE
creation/creativity	create	creative
satisfaction	satisfy	satisfactory / satisfied
application	apply	applicable
excitement	excite	excited/exciting
preparation	prepare	prepared/ preparatory
imagination	imagine	imaginative
pay/ payment	pay	payable
explanation	explain	explanatory
Industrialisation/ industry	industrialize	industrial
response	respond	responsive
prevention	prevent	preventive
Embarrassment	embarrass	Embarrassing/embarrassed
Threat	threaten	threatening
security	secure	secured
protection	protect	protected
Theory	Theorise	theoretical
Completion	complete	completed
symbol	symbolise	symbolic
communication	communicate	communicative
appreciation	appreciate	appreciative
end	end	endless
Note/notice	notice	noticeable
identification	identify	Identifiable
profit	profit	profitable
Confirmation	confirm	Confirmed/confirmative
defence	defend	defensive

Key: Complete the table

NOUN	VERB	ADJECTIVE
laughter	laugh	laughable
criticism	criticise	critical
grief	grieve	grieving
heat	heat	hot
darkness	darken	dark
drama	dramatize	Dramatic
Terrorist/terrorism/terror	terrorize	Terrified/terrifying
Variation/variety	vary	various
advice	advise	advisable
life	live	Alive/lively/living
sharpness	sharpen	sharp
origin	originate	original
agreement	agree	agreeable
poverty	Impoverish	poor
number	number	numerous
addition	add	Additional/added
weakness	weaken	weak
Guide	guide	guided
mixture	mix	mixed
congratulation	congratulate	congratulatory
continuity	continue	Continual/continuous
Denial/ deniability	deny	deniable
argument	argue	arguable
failure	fail	Failed/failing
Observation/observer	observe	observant
possession	Possess	possessive

Use the word in brackets to form a new word that fits into each blank.

KEY

1. Leading **zoologists** have warned about the danger to animal species around the world.
(ZOO)
2. In her application she emphasized the **secretarial** skills she had acquired over the years.
(SECRETARY)
3. The **psychological** effects of losing a job can be very serious. (PSYCHOLOGY)
4. She has received three marriage **proposals** this year. (PROPOSE)
5. The use of dictionaries at the final exam is not **permissible**. (PERMIT)
6. The **defendant** was not convicted because there was no conclusive evidence. (DEFEND)
7. We live in an **imperfect** world, so people and governments make mistakes all the time.
(PERFECT)
8. She is an **energetic** young woman, full of life. (ENERGY)
9. There are several **unknown** species living in the rainforest, which still need to be categorized. (KNOWN)
10. I am not willing to accept your **rudeness** all the time. You have to behave properly. (RUDE)
11. The new travel **agency** opened for business last summer. (AGENT)
12. The **scenery** was so beautiful that we decided to go there again sometime next year.
(SCENE)
13. She made a large financial **contribution** to the organisation. (CONTRIBUTE)
14. **Productivity** has gone down, and the prices of raw materials have increased.
(PRODUCT)
15. The pupils' **drawings** were a part of the school's art exhibition. (DRAW)
16. He felt an **obligation** to help the company he had been the CEO of for so many years.
(OBLIGE)
17. If you need any **assistance**, please call me. (ASSIST)
18. I am normally not **superstitious**, but I felt bad when we saw that our hotel room was on the 13th floor. (SUPERSTITION)
19. Mom opened the door and **cautiously** crept into the room. (CAUTION)
20. The server was offline due to **maintenance** issues. (MAINTAIN)

KEY

1. The manager took all the negative effects into **consideration**. (CONSIDER)
2. Not all teenagers behave **aggressively**. (AGGRESSION)
3. I forgot about my **appointment** at the dentist's. (APPOINT)
4. **Luckily**, nobody was injured in the accident. (LUCKY)
5. Before his death he transferred the **ownership** of his company to his three children. (OWN)
6. My friend is such a **dishonest** person. He always lies to the teacher. (HONEST)
7. Driving without a licence is **illegal** in all states. (LEGAL)
8. My parents say I am **incapable** of having a girlfriend for longer than three months. (CAPABLE)
9. Parents lose **sight** of the fact that most teachers try to do their best. (SEE)
10. In his lessons the history teacher put **emphasis** on World War II. (EMPHASIZE)
11. To my **amazement**, the bungalow was very **spacious**. (AMAZE, SPACE)
12. **Adolescence** is the most important time in a child's upbringing. (ADOLESCENT)
13. The shop owner provided me with a free **replacement** because the original machine was faulty. (REPLACE)
14. It's an **embarrassment** to see **politicians** in such situations. (EMBARRASS, POLITICS)
15. The apartment was not **affordable**, so I got myself a new one. (AFFORD)
16. The thief entered the house and demanded all the woman's **savings**. (SAVE)
17. My parents **encouraged** me to go on to university. (COURAGE)
18. The coach was fired because he didn't reach the **expectation** levels of the club. (EXPECT)
19. When I looked at the boy's **drawing**, I **immediately** saw that he was very talented. (DRAW, IMMEDIATE)
20. The secretary handed in his **resignation** and left the office. (RESIGN)

KEY

1. The **representative** gave us a **demonstration** of how the new machine works. (REPRESENT, DEMONSTRATE)
2. The old man has no **recollection** of what happened yesterday morning. (RECOLLECT)
3. The **winning** team went through to the semi-finals. (WIN)
4. I had problems coping with the **humidity** in Central Africa. (HUMID)
5. When I started university, I got a monthly **allowance** from my parents. (ALLOW)
6. All major channels provided **coverage** of the inauguration. (COVER)
7. My sister's sudden **departure** came as a surprise to everyone. (DEPART)
8. The managers are **unlikely** to agree to the workers' demands. It would ruin the company. (LIKE)
9. She became the **managing** director of the largest company in town. (MANAGE)
10. Our success is **dependent** on everyone's hard work. (DEPEND)
11. It was the **unmistakable** sound of a train coming towards us. (MISTAKE)
12. There is no **similarity** between the two types of virus. (SIMILAR)
13. I don't understand how she can eat so much without gaining any **weight**. (WEIGH)
14. The doctor said that the athlete's **recovery** would take months. (RECOVER)
15. The claims he brought forward were completely **baseless**. (BASE)
16. This tablet will **enable** you to access your files **wherever** you are. (ABLE, WHERE)
17. An **acquaintance** of mine works at the department store. (ACQUAINT)
18. I looked up her number in the phone **directory**. (DIRECT)
19. I told him to **lower** his voice. (LOW)
20. All **employees** will be instructed about the takeover tomorrow. (EMPLOY)

KEY

1. The **continuation** of the Premier League has been agreed upon by all the managers. (CONTINUE)
2. I am so **dissatisfied** with your report. Surely, you can do better. (SATISFY)
3. Lewis and Clarke were famous **adventurers** who explored the Missouri River. (ADVENTURE)
4. The faster you drive the less **economical** your car becomes. (ECONOMY)
5. The **applause** lasted for several minutes when the performers came on the stage. (APPLAUD)
6. If they hadn't won the **championship**, they would have had to pay the players less. (CHAMPION)
7. John was a big **gambler** who spent all his money in casinos. (GAMBLE)
8. You should be proud of your **achievements** over the last three years. (ACHIEVE)
9. She always does her homework with great **accuracy**. (ACCURATE)
10. The city displays a relaxed, **colonial** atmosphere that takes you back in time. (COLONY)
11. It's **needless** to say that they lost the game because they defended so poorly. (NEED)
12. The books at that shop are so **inexpensive** even poor people can afford them. (EXPENSIVE)
13. He was the right person to fill the **vacancy**. (VACANT)
14. The patient has shown a great **determination** to fight off the disease. (DETERMINE)
15. PCs and tablets are a part of almost all **households** in the industrialised world. (HOUSE)
16. A **variety/variation** of virus strains were found in the water. (VARY)
17. **Remarkable** progress has been made in the development of tropical medicine. (REMARK)
18. Police are examining the **disappearance** of the boy next door. (APPEAR)
19. His friend is **unable** to live on such a low salary. (ABLE)
20. I felt **miserable** during my stay at the hospital. (MISERY)

KEY

1. The governor tried to raise some financial **backing** for his humanitarian project. (**BACK**)
2. The government passed a new law that will **criminalize** stealing passwords from others. (**CRIME**)
3. There was a lot of food left at the party because I **miscalculated** the number of guests who would come. (**CALCULATE**)
4. Her behaviour was **uncivilized** and very rude. (**CIVIL**)
5. He reacted to the crime in shock and **disbelief** (**BELIEVE**).
6. The evidence against the two accused was **inconclusive**, so they were allowed to leave the courtroom. (**CONCLUDE**)
7. The **discovery** of electricity was a milestone of modern history. (**DISCOVER**)
8. I'm responsible for taking care of you in your parents' **absence** (**ABSENT**).
9. There is a lack of **creativity** in the articles she writes. They are all the same. (**CREATE**)
10. You should take the offer. It's an **unbeatable** price for a two-week holiday in Spain. (**BEAT**)
11. I asked the manager to **clarify** a few points in the agreement before we came around to the signing. (**CLEAR**)
12. Karl Marx had the idea of creating a **classless** society. (**CLASS**)
13. From the balcony we could see all the **celebrities** arriving in their shiny cars. (**CELEBRATE**)
14. Allied forces **bombarded/bombed** the enemy lines for several weeks. (**BOMB**)
15. Here is the data of three **comparable** houses for sale in your neighbourhood. (**COMPARE**)
16. The young lady claimed to be a victim of child **abuse** (**USE**).
17. The plaintiff was present at the trial but there was no sign of the **defendant** (**DEFEND**).
18. Indian food can be **characterized** as hot and spicy. (**CHARACTER**)
19. When two people split up neither of them is completely **blameless**. (**BLAME**)
20. The **closure/closing** of the bank was inevitable. (**CLOSE**)