

V – When can the capacity of a party affect the validity of a contract? Give a short answer mentioning the essential elements (03 pts).

The Capacity affects the validity of a contract when one party is mentally incapable, a minor or under influence.

VI- Cite Two characteristics of commercial law that differentiate it from civil law. Without explanation (01 pts: each correct answer gets 0.5 pt).

1) Rapidity.

2) Trust (credit)

VII – Translate the Arabic terms into English and the English terms into Arabic. (07.5 pts: each correct translate gets 0.5 point)

Contract.....العقد	Juristic effect... آثار قانوني	Trade.....تجارة
Obligation.....إلتزام	Consensual.....رضائي	Prohibited....(محضور)
Agreement.....إتفاق	Nominate contract العقود المسماة	Invalid contract.....عقد باطل
Rights.....حقوق	Fraud.....التدليس	عيوب الرضا Vices of consent
القبول Acceptance	الحقوق المعنوية moral rights	الإثراء بلا سبب Unlawful enrichment

VIII- In what way is a synallagmatic contract identical to a bilateral contract? Give a short answer mentioning the essential elements (02 pts)

A synallagmatic contract and a bilateral contract are the same, both involving mutual obligations.

Wishing you good luck