

1) - Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- According to **Articles 71** of Algeria's **Constitution 2020** the president of the **Republic** shall have the right to **grant pardons**, and to **reduce or to commute sentences**. The High Council of the **Judiciary** shall provide **consultative** opinion to the President of the Republic **prior** to the exercise of the **right to pardon** (Articles 71 ..... of Algeria's Constitution 2020).
- During the **Iranian hostage** crisis, **Algeria mediated** negotiation between the United States and **Iran**. The Algiers **Declarations** was **signed on** January 19, 1981. Iran **released** 52 American **hostages**.
- **On October 24, 2024**, the B.R.I.C.S. leaders have agreed to **include 13 nations in the category of "partner states" in the association**. The group of countries invited to **join the BRICS as "partner states"**
- The **2024 United States presidential election** was the 60th **quadrennial** presidential **election**, held on Tuesday, November **5, 2024**. The Republican Party's **ticket** Donald Trump, who was the **45th** president of the United States from 2017 to **2021**, and JD Vance, the junior U.S. senator from Ohio **defeated** the Democratic Party's **ticket** Kamala Harris, the **incumbent** U.S. **vice** president, and Tim Walz, the governor of Minnesota. Trump and Vance are **scheduled** to be **inaugurated** as the **47th** president and the **50th** vice president on **January 20, 2025**.
- Contrary to the **popular** view in Western **legal** scholarship, which often refers to the 16th–Dutch jurist, Hugo **Grotius**, as the ‘**father** of international **law**’, Islamic legal scholarship identifies **Muhammad al-Shaybānī**/ as having, in that regard, **preceded** Hugo **Grotius** by some eight **centuries** with the compilation and systemization of the rules of **Islamic** international law under a specialized subject area of Islamic law termed al-**Siyar**, which covers the laws of **war** and **peace** according to the **Shari‘ah**.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Control/ Clap

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
Control	Controlled	Controlled
Clap	Clapped	Clapped

B)-

Words	Opposites (Antonyms)
The law of the forum	foreign law
Plaintiff	defendant
concord	dispute
Static	mobile

C)

International organisations	Headquarters
A.C.J.H.R. African Court of Justice and Human Rights	<u>Arusha, Tanzania,</u>

D)

Country/States	Citizenship	Capital city
Republic of Ireland	an Irish	Dublin

3)- Translate into English.

English	Arabic/French/Latin expressions
'Right of blood'/Right of soil'. -	<i>Jus sanguinis &amp; jus solis.</i>
Agreements must be kept.	<i>Pacta sunt servanda.</i>
Take an oath.	Prêter serment.
Presumption.	قرينة