

Sample Correction Second Semester Legal English Exam (20-1-2026 / 26-1-2026).

1) - Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- The most reliable way to obtain the necessary judicial assistance of foreign States is through treaties concluded between States.
- Forgery is a criminal act involving the deliberate manipulation of documents with the intent to deceive or defraud individuals.
- House arrest is a punitive sanction that allows people convicted of crimes to remain in their homes instead of going to prison.
- Obstruction of justice broadly refers to actions by individuals that illegally prevent or influence the outcome of court proceeding.
- The International Criminal Court is the only independent international legal authority that carries out investigations into genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity, but Israel is not a member.
- In diplomacy, Credential letter is an official letter from a sending government/state to a receiving government/ state that identifies an ambassador and grants them the authority to act.
- The Conference of the Parties (COP) is the largest global United Nations event for discussions and negotiations on climate change. The meeting is held annually, with the presidency rotating among the five UN-recognized regions.
- Article 1 of the Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of the State 1933 reads as/ state, “The State as a person of international law should possess the following qualifications/elements : a) a permanent population ; b) a defined territory ; c) government ; d) capacity to enter into relations with other States.
- The W.B. World Bank, Washington, D.C. (district) is an international financial organization which aims to reduce poverty by providing financing, policy advice, and technical assistance to developing countries ≠ developed. It consists of two core institutions. The I.B.R.D (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development) and the I.D.A. (the International Development Agency).
- Chapter 6 of the UN Charter focuses on the peaceful settlement of disputes through recommendations and negotiation, whereas Chapter 7 grants the Security Council the authority to take coercive enforcement action when there is a threat to international peace.
- Chapter 6 resolutions are generally non-binding and non-military, while Chapter 7 allows for measures including military force, sanctions, or blockades, and its resolutions can be legally binding.
- The primary aim of a veto in the UN Security Council is to allow any of the five permanent members (China, France, Russia, the United Kingdom, and the United States) to unilaterally block a decision or resolution, even if a majority of the other members have voted in favor. If one of the permanent members votes against a resolution, it cannot be passed. This is the rule often referred to as the veto.

- The International Conference on the Crimes of Colonialism in Africa was held in Algiers in 2025, resulting in the adoption of the "Declaration of Algiers".
- This major event, organized by Algeria in cooperation with the African Union, aimed to promote justice and advocate for reparations for historical injustices committed during the colonial era. Participants focused on strengthening collective action to criminalize colonialism and related crimes against humanity.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
Beg	Begged	Begged
Drag	Dragged	Dragged
Cheat	Cheated	Cheated
Clap	Clapped	Clapped

B)-

Synonymes	Opposites (Antonyms)
accusation/prosecution/condemnation	de facto
Legal position	Oneness
responsibility	Foreign law
Bribery	<i>Jus solis</i>
Promises	Truthfulness/ telling the truth/
Agreement	Valid
Prosecution of claim	Condemnation/charge/indictment/

C)

Verbs	Nouns	Adjectives / adverbs
To advise	Advice	Advisor
To judge	Judgement	Judicial

D)

Abbreviations	Meaning in English
I.C.C.P.R	International Covenant on Civil and political Rights
I.M.M.	International Monetary Market .
U.N.R.W.A.	United Nations Relief and Works Agency.
G.E.C.F	Gas Exporting Countries Forum.
U.N.A.O.C.	United Nations Alliance of Civilizations.

E)

Country/States	Citizenship	Capital city
Brunei	Bruneian	Bander Seri Begawan
Uruguay	Uruguayan	Montevideo
Danemark	Finnish	Copenhagen
Scotland	Scottish	Edinburgh
Malta	Maltese	Valetta

F)

Hom.....	Hom.....
Counsel=/consul Won't / to Want/ Right to write	Finish/ to Finnish State / to state. Right/ to right

G)

Direct Speech .	Indirect Speech
A)- "I have a dream," Martin Luther King said.	B)- Martin Luther King said that he had a dream.
A)- " I have understood you?" General De Gaulle declared.	B)- General De Gaulle declared that he had understood us.

3)- Translate into English.

English
Unwelcome person. -
Universalism and globalization.
The preamble of the United Nations' charter says/... : « We the people of the United Nations determined to save succeeding generations from the scourge of war... ».
Political development and political developments.
The jungle law.
Take an oath .
Good governance.
Defendant.
International courtesy.
As the saying goes " A deceitful peace is more harmful than open war".
As the saying goes "Your ruler is your oppressor who can you appeal to"?
Legal presumption.
Liquidator / Court-appointed bailiff.
The continental shelf of a coastal State comprises the submerged prolongation of the land territory of the coastal State.
From 6 to 8 December 2025, the Algerian capital became the continental center of innovation and entrepreneurship as it hosted the fourth African Startup Conference.
Previous reference.
And others.
Good governance.
Defendant.
Imperative/mandatory/compulsory rules.
Exclusive Economic Zone.
law of nations" or "law of peoples.
The place governs the act.
Agreements must be kept.
Take an oath.
Pronounce a verdict.
Avoidance clause.
Diplomatic immunity.
International Humanitarian Law.
International Centre for settlement of Investment Disputes.