

1)- Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- The judicial authority shall be independent. It shall be exercised within the framework of the law.

The most reliable way to obtain the necessary **judicial** assistance of foreign **States** is through **treaties** concluded **between States**.

- The International **Criminal** Court is the only independent international legal **authority** that carries out **investigations** into **genocide**, **war** crimes and crimes against **humanity**, but **Israel** is not a member.

- In a speech he gave, upon chairing the opening of the 2023/2024 judicial year, the President of the Republic called on "the **free** people of the world, Arab law **experts**, and international **bodies** and organizations to file a **lawsuit** before the International Criminal Court as well as the International human **rights** organizations".

- **on** December 2023 the Peace and Security **Council**, in collaboration with the **African** Union **Commission** and the United Nations Institute for Training and Research, has held the 10th High-Level **Seminar** on **Peace and Security** in Africa, at the Méridien Hotel, in **Oran**, Algeria.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Synonyms	opposites
Agreement must be kept.	de facto
responsibility .....	foreign law
agreement	guilt
sermon.....	disputes

B)-

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
cheat	Cheated	cheated
admit	Admitted	Admitted

C)- What do these abbreviations(characters) stand for?

Abbreviations	Meaning in English	Abbreviations	Meaning in English
O.D.R.	Online Dispute Resolution	A.D.R	Alternative Dispute Resolution

### 3)-Translate into English.

- Unwelcome person.
- Universality and globalisation
- The preamble of the United Nations' charter says/..... : « We the people of the United Nations determined to save succeeding generations from the scourge of war... ».
- On DECEMBER 8, 2023, the U.S. has vetoed a Gaza cease-fire resolution in the U.N. Security Council.
- The jungle law.
- Good governance.
- International courtesy.
- - As the saying goes "A deceitful peace is more harmful than open war". .
- World leaders, international rights groups and United Nations officials have criticized the United States for vetoing a UN resolution calling for an immediate humanitarian ceasefire in Gaza and failing to halt the war.