

B)- Mastery of the language

Activity one: Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

a)-In 1954, the(N.L.F.) launched the guerrilla Algerian of; after nearly a decade of urban and rural warfare, they succeeded in pushing in 1962.

b)-..... first, Ahmed Ben Bella, was by his ally and minister, in 1965.

c)-Algeria has traditionally practiced an activist foreign and in the 1960s and 1970s was noted for its support of policies and independence Algerian was instrumental in obtaining the of U.S. from Iran in, and in ending the War.

d)-Emīr Abdelkader, the military and who founded the Algerian and led the Algerians in their 19th-century against French

e)-A state is responsible for direct of international law—e.g., the of a treaty or the of another state's

f)- Elkader, a Northeast Iowa community of some 1500, was founded in 1846 by Timothy Davis. Davis was an of the courageous and world-famous Algerian, Emir Abdelkader, who in 1830 began a against French in his country that would last for more than years. Davis, challenged with the task of choosing a name for the new Iowa community, Americanized "Abdelkader" and the name "Elkader".

g)-The International was established as aof last resort to the most heinous in cases where national fail to act. Unlike the International of, which hears disputes between, the I.C.C handles prosecutions of

h)-In federal systems, political authority is between two autonomous sets of, one and the other, both of which operate directly upon the people. Of the eight largest in the world, seven—Argentina, Australia,, India, Russia, and the—are organized on a federal basis. Federal states also include Austria, Germany, Malaysia, Mexico,, and Venezuela.

i)-On 17 April Algeria established an zone off its coasts by Presidential No. 18-96 of 2 Rajab 1439 corresponding to 20 March On 20 June, a communication from Algeria was sent. It was addressed to the Italian and the Spanish in Algiers to show their eligibility in Algeria's zone. The relevant states that the outer limits of the E.E.Z may, where appropriate, be in accordance with agreements with states or, off the Algerian coast, in accordance with the provisions of the Convention on the Law of the It also stipulates that in the E.E.Z, Algeria shall exercise its and in accordance with the provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of

j)-Algeria's to Addis Ababa and permanent to the Union, Selma Malika Haddadi, the Moroccan candidate on Saturday and was elected of the African Union Haddadi was elected with a of 33 votes, thus obtaining the two-thirds required to replace the Rwandan Monique Nsanzabaganwa in this, whose term had ended, after she managed to the Moroccan candidate who was in the sixth and penultimate

k)-The bark; the Caravan

l)- two with one

Activity two: Complete the following tables.

A) assassinate/govern/harm/invade/judge/legalise/punish/ratify/murder/negotiate/

...../.....

B)-

.....
B.2B.	
I.C.C.	
I.C.J	
I.C.C.P.R	
I.B.R.D.	
I.M.F.	
W.I.P.O.	
A.P.E.C.	

Activity three: Rewrite sentence (A), so that it means the same as sentence (B).*

.....
A)- People must respect the law.	B)- The law must respected.
A)- Politicians believe that a dangerous war will soon break out in the Middle East.	B)- It that a dangerous war will soon break out in the Middle East.
A)- Students are doing exercises.	B)- Exercises done by students.
A)- We could hear the President's speech clearly.	B)- The President's speech could heard clearly.
A)- The American Authorities have refused Ahmadi Najeed a visa.	B)- Ahmadi Najeed refused a visa by the Americans.

***N.B**

In the passive form the **object becomes the subject** of the sentence and the **subject** is placed at the **end of the sentence**.

Active ----- subject + verb + object.

Passive -----object + auxiliary be conjugated in the same + past participle of the verb + by + subject tense as the verb in the active form.