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الــتــصــحــيــح الـنـمـــودجـــي

تاريخ الإطلاع على الورقة :2025/06/03 من 11:00 – 12:00 (قاعة الأساتذة)

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I- Translate the Arabic terms into English and the English terms into Arabic. *(10 pts: each correct translate gets 0.5 point)*

- Trader ....التاجر........................ ....…........……........ Formal Notice......... ....إنذار رسمي -

- Innocence ....البراءة......... …........................ Solidarity. …..... ....التضامن-

- Criminal Liability.........المسؤولية الجنائية .... evidence...... ….......….......... الدليل.....

- Fines.........................الغرامات............... .... .Theft..................…........ السرقة-

- Theft ....… السرقة .... innocence ....…............ البراءة-

- Bankruptcy ....الإفلاس ....disputes........................... النزاعات-

- Commercial ....التجاري...... ….............................. trader...…....... …. التاجر -

- Executory ....تنفيذي ....…............. legal system.............. النظام القانوني-

- Judgment ....الحكم.......... ....civil acts.............…....... الأعمال المدنية -

- Procedural ....الإجرائية................................ ….............…..…. Bankruptcy........................ ..الإفلاس

II-   Complete the following paragraph using the suggested words. One word does not fit. *(06 pts)*

Penalties – ~~court~~ – criminal – one - breach - fundamental – defined –

In criminal law, no one may be punished without an existing legal provision: offences and penalties must be clearly defined by law. Theft, as a fraudulent act, is subject to criminal sanctions such as fines or imprisonment. Offences such as fraud or breach of trust (for example, the misappropriation of funds entrusted under a commercial contract) are likewise punishable under criminal law. Honesty is a fundamental value that distinguishes criminal illegality from ordinary civil irregularities, such as a delay in delivery or a failure to perform a contractual obligation without fraudulent intent.

III- Answer to the following questions by "True" or "False": *(04 pts: each correct answer gets 1 point).*

1)   Every individual is presumed innocent until their guilt is proven by a court decision? ....T

2)   Commercial law regulates the relationships between traders ?.……………….…………T

3)   Civil disputes are usually handled by specialized commercial courts?..……………….…F

4)   The proof through written evidence is not required in civil law ?...F

Academic year: 2024 -2025   *Wishing you good luck*