

التصحيح النموذجي

تاريخ الإطلاع على الورقة: 2025/06/03 من 11:00 – 12:00 (قاعة الأساتذة)

I- Translate the Arabic terms into English and the English terms into Arabic. (10 pts: each correct translate gets 0.5 point)

- Jurisdiction	الإختصاص القضائي	.....civil acts	الأعمال المدنية
- Competence.....	الإختصاص	.....Criminal Liability ...	المسؤولية الجنائية
- Commercial disputes	المنازعات التجارية	.....Principle of Legality	مبدأ الشرعية
- Liability.....	المسؤولية	.....Murder.....	القتل
- The evidence.....	الدليل	.....insolvency	الاعسار
- Debtors	المدينين	.....-Persons.....	الأشخاص
- Formal demand.....	طلب رسمي	.....Solidarity	التضامن
- Fomal warning.....	إنذار تحذيري	.....Proof.....	الإثبات
- Misdemeanours.....	جرح	.....Courts.....	المحاكم
- Procedural Safeguards.....	الضمانات الإجرائية	.....Business	تجارة

II- Complete the following paragraph using the suggested words. One word does not fit. (06 pts)

- bankruptcy - trader – private – insolvency - formal – court - debts –

In law, a civil act governs relationships between **private** individuals, while a commercial act involves transactions conducted by a **trader** in the context of business. When a party fails to meet an obligation, a **formal** notice may precede legal action, especially in cases of joint liability. If a trader stops paying their **debts**, this is a commercial offence known as **bankruptcy** fraud, which constitutes a criminal offence. In civil matters, however, it is simply regarded as **insolvency**.

III- Answer to the following questions by “True” or “False”: (04 pts: each correct answer gets 1 point).

- 1) Commercial law is more flexible then civil law?T
- 2) An offence can only be punished if it is defined by law ?.....T
- 3) Commercial disputes are usually handled by specialized civil courts?.....F
- 4) The commercial legislator requires proof through written evidence?.....F