

1)-Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- a) In 2023the Security **Council** voted to extend the **mandate** of the United Nations Mission for the **Referendum** in Western Sahara (MINURSO) until 31 October 2023, calling on the parties to resume **negotiations** in good faith towards a **mutually** acceptable political **solution** for the region.
- b) Any person who is the subject of arbitrary detention, arbitrary **temporary** confinement, or **miscarriage** of justice shall have the right to **compensation**. The law shall determine the conditions and modalities of the **compensation**.
- c) On 17 April 2018 **Algeria** established an **exclusive economic** zone (EEZ) off its coasts by Presidential **Decree** No. 18-96 of 2 Rajab 1439 corresponding to 20 March **2018**. On 20 June **2019**, a communication from Algeria was sent. It was addressed to the Italian **embassy** and the Spanish **embassy** in Algiers to show their eligibility in Algeria's **exclusive economic** zone.
- d) **Public** economic **law** course aims at analyzing the general principles of **public** intervention in **economy** by addressing the legal frameworks that govern it, the powers and the role of public **authorities** and their relationships with **private organizations**.
- e) Algiers recognized the United States by the signing of a peace treaty **on** September 5, **1795**. The United States recognized Algeria on July 3, 1962, when President **John Kennedy** issued a **congratulatory message** to the Algerian people upon their independence from France.
- f) Contrary to the popular view in Western legal scholars, which often refers to the Dutch jurist, Hugo **Grotius**, as the 'father of international law', Islamic legal scholars identifies Muhammad **al-Shaybānī**/ as having, in that regard, preceded Hugo **Grotius** by some eight centuries with the compilation and systemization of the rules of **Islamic** international law under a specialized subject area of Islamic law termed al-Siyar, which covers the laws of war and peace according to the Shari'ah.
- g) **President** Abraham **Lincoln** honored **Emir Abdelkader** as a great humanitarian for saving thousands of **Christian** lives, including the personnel of the U.S. **consulate** in **Damascus**, in 1860.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Synonyms	opposites
duties	foreign law
claimants	<i>de jury</i>

B)-

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
Beg	begged	begged

C)-

Verb	Noun	Adjective / adverb
To smuggle	Smuggling	a smuggler

D)

International organisations

I.C.C.P.R. International Covenant on Civil and political Rights.

E)

<u>Singular</u>	<u>Plural</u>
datum	data

F)

Phrase in direct speech	Equivalent in reported speech
a)-Robert Flinch asserted "Ibn Khaldoun had no equal in any age or country".	b)- Robert Flinch asserted that Ibn Khaldoun had had no equal in any age or country.

3)- Translate into English.

The place governs the act.

Solicitor

The principle of reciprocity and the policy of double standards.

Insolvency and Bankruptcy.

Mortgagor/ Mortgagee.

A word to the wise is sufficient

The purported Fly Whisk incident was used by the French government to initiate a military assault against Algeria.

To be dropped from power/ to be out of power

mandated territory.

Military Junta.