

1/ True / False

Instructions: Write True (T) or False (F) for each statement.

1. Criminology is an analytical discipline that examines crime and the offender.
2. Criminology focuses only on criminal statistics and does not study offenders.
3. A crime can exist even if the perpetrator lacks legal capacity or accountability.
4. There can be no crime without intent, according to the text.
5. The act element means that no crime exists where the conduct is justified by law.
6. The victim element refers to the offender's personality and motives.

2/ Multiple Choice Questions (QCM)

Instructions: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) for each question.

1. According to the text, criminology seeks to examine:
 - A) Only the punishment of offenders
 - B) The study of crime and the study of the offender
 - C) Only the study of victims
 - D) Only civil disputes
2. Which of the following is listed as an element of crime in the text?
 - A) Public opinion
 - B) Intent
 - C) Media influence
 - D) Religious education
3. The text states that no crime exists where the conduct is justified by law. This relates to which element?
 - A) The act
 - B) The victim
 - C) Time and place
 - D) Criminal statistics
4. From a legal perspective, a crime is best defined as:
 - A) Any behaviour disliked by society
 - B) Any act or omission violating the Penal Code, for which the law prescribes a criminal penalty or a preventive measure
 - C) Any immoral act, even if not prohibited by law
 - D) A conflict between private parties

3/ Matching (Linking) Questions

Instructions: Match each item from List 1 with the correct option from List 2.

Exercise A: Elements of Crime

List 1	List 2
1. The perpetrator and criminal responsibility	A. Location and time when the criminal act occurred
2. The act	B. The occurrence of the criminal act upon the aggrieved party
3. Intent	C. No crime exists where the perpetrator lacks legal capacity or accountability
4. The victim	D. No crime exists where the conduct is justified by law
5. Time and place	E. There can be no crime without intent

4/ instruction: choose the right answer

Q1. According to the lesson, which of the following is NOT explicitly mentioned as an area that Penology looks at?

- A. The rehabilitation and reintegration of criminals.
- B. The management and administration of correctional facilities.
- C. The statistical analysis of court procedures.
- D. The philosophy and implementation of punishment.

Q2. What is the core idea behind the Theory of Retribution in modern penology?

- A. Preventing the offender from committing future crimes.
- B. Compensating the victim for their loss.
- C. Ensuring the punishment fits the crime based on moral culpability.
- D. Changing the offender into a law-abiding citizen through education.

Q3. Which of the following is defined as a key feature of the "New Penology"?

- A. A primary concern with punishing individual offenders.
- B. An emphasis on moral reformation.

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C. A focus on risk management and the management of aggregate offender populations.

D. A punishment rationale centered on justice.