

Model Exam

Activity 01 : Match the words with their meaning

1. Rights 2. Equality 3. Law 4. Government 5. Freedom

- 3. Law** a. The system of Rules
2. Equality b. The same treatment for all people
4. Government c. The authority that manage the state
1. Rights d. Basic things people deserve
5. Freedom e. The ability to act freely

Activity 02 Fill in the blanks , Complete the sentences

- *Human Rights are **basic** rights for all people
*The state must **respect** and protect rights
*All people are **equal** before the law
*The constitution helps to **protect** human rights.

Activity 03 : Answer the following questions:

1. What is state sovereignty?

State Sovereignty: is the supreme authority of a state to govern itself within its territory, free from external interference. It means a state has full control over its laws, government , and affairs.

2. Is sovereignty absolute today? Why?

No, It is not .

Because of:

- International law and treaties
- Human rights obligations
- Globalisation: - economic interdependence limits independent decision –making –
- Non – state actors ...

3. What is the separation of powers?

A constitutional principle that divides government into three branches:

Legislature : makes laws

Executive: enforces laws

Judiciary: interprets laws.

Associated with Montesquieu (The Spirit of Laws, 1748)

4. Why is separation of powers important?

- prevent tyranny: no single person or body holds all power
- Checks and balances: each branch limits the others' excesses
- Protects rights
- Rules of law: ensures government acts within legal limits, not arbitrarily

Activity 04 :

Paragraph 01: Human rights are essential for any organized society because they aim to protect individuals and ensure their dignity. They also define the relationship between the individual and the state, and they limit the power of the state to prevent abuse.

تعد حقوق الانسان ركيزة اساسية لأي مجتمع منظم، اذ تهدف الى حماية الافراد وضمان كرامتهم الانسانية. فضلا عن ذلك، تحدد هذه الحقوق طبيعة العلاقة القائمة بين الفرد والدولة. وتضع قيودا على سلطة الدولة للحيلولة دون وقوع انتهاكات او تعسف

Paragraph 02: Historically, sovereignty emerged with the rise of the modern state, especially after the decline of feudalism. It was developed to establish a strong central authority capable of maintaining order and stability.

تاريخيا، نشأ مفهوم السيادة مع ظهور الدولة الحديثة، ولاسيما بعد أفول النظام الاقطاعي وانهاره. وقد تطور هذا المفهوم لارساء سلطة مركزية راسخة قادرة على الحفاظ على النظام وتحقيق الاستقرار

Questions:

1. Translate each paragraph to Arabic language
2. Give a synonym for these words
Power **p (01)** =Authority ,
maintaining **p (02)** = keeping
Rise **p (02)**≠ Decline, Fall, Collapse ,
limit **p (01)**≠ expand

Good luck



