

Activity 1: Transform the words in blocks into full research questions

Block 1

- on – and- of the learning - content tool -and- -the management tool of the app- the design
What? are students' opinions.

Block 2

the supervisor's- views- on - and -functions - the design- of the- What are-?
mobile app?

Block 3

In what types of -summarization different disciplinary courses- tasks did the ESL writers
engage in including their major courses- and elective courses? general education courses-
What expectations are commonly associated with such tasks?.

Block 4

perceptions of- What are the participants' - the usefulness of- summarization- skill- across
the disciplines?

Key answers

B1

What are students' opinions on the design and content of the learning tool and the management tool of the app?

B2

What are the supervisor's views on the design and functions of the mobile app?

B3

In what types of summarization tasks did the ESL writers engage in different disciplinary courses, including their major courses, general education courses, and elective courses? What expectations are commonly associated with such tasks?