

1) - Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- According to **Articles 71** of Algeria' s **Constitution 2020** the president of the **Republic** shall have the right **to grant pardons**, and to **reduce or to commute sentences**. The High Council of the **Judiciary** shall provide **consultative** opinion to the President of the Republic **prior** to the exercise of the **right to pardon** (Articles 71 of Algeria' s Constitution 2020).
- During the **Iranian hostage** crisis, **Algeria mediated** negotiation between the United States and **Iran**. The Algiers **Declarations** was **signed on** January 19, 1981. Iran **released** 52 American **hostages**.
- **On October 24, 2024, the B.R.I.C.S. leaders have agreed to include 13 nations in the category of "partner states" in the association. The group of countries invited to join the BRICS as "partner states"**
- The 2024 **United States presidential election** was the 60th **quadrennial** presidential **election**, held on Tuesday, November **5, 2024**. The Republican Party's **ticket** Donald Trump, who was the **45th** president of the United States from 2017 to **2021**, and JD Vance, the junior U.S. senator from Ohio **defeated** the Democratic Party's **ticket** Kamala Harris, the **incumbent** U.S. **vice** president, and Tim Walz, the governor of Minnesota. Trump and Vance are **scheduled** to be **inaugurated** as the **47th** president and the **50th** vice president on **January 20, 2025**.
- Contrary to the **popular** view in Western **legal** scholarship, which often refers to the 16th–Dutch jurist, Hugo **Grotius**, as the ‘**father** of international **law**’, Islamic legal scholarship identifies **Muhammad al-Shaybānī**/ as having, in that regard, **preceded** Hugo **Grotius** by some eight **centuries** with the compilation and systemization of the rules of **Islamic** international law under a specialized subject area of Islamic law termed al-**Siyar**, which covers the laws of **war** and **peace** according to the **Shari‘ah**.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Control/ Clap

	Base form	Simple past	Past participle
Control		Controlled	Controlled
Clap		Clapped	Clapped

B)-

Words	Opposites (Antonyms)
The law of the forum	foreign law
Plaintiff	defendant
concord	dispute
Static	mobile

C)

International organisations	Headquarters
A.C.J.H.R. African Court of Justice and Human Rights	<u>Arusha, Tanzania,</u>

D)

Country/States	Citizenship	Capital city
Republic of Ireland	an Irish	Dublin

3)- Translate into English.

English	Arabic/French/Latin expressions
'Right of blood'/Right of soil'. –	<i>Jus sanguinis & jus solis.</i>
Agreements must be kept.	<i>Pacta sunt servanda.</i>
Take an oath.	Prêter serment.
Presumption.	قرينة