

1)-Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- a) **General De Gaulle declared** that he had **understood** us.
- b) Woodrow Wilson's 'Fourteen Points' called for a new approach to International diplomacy. -During the period of the **state of war**, the Constitution shall be **suspended**; the **President** of the Republic shall assume **all the powers**. When the **mandate** of the President of the Republic comes to expiry, it **shall be extended de jure** until the end of the **war**.
- c) **On 25 April 1945**, 50 **governments** met in San **Francisco** for a **conference** and started **drafting** the **UN Charter**, which was **adopted** on 25 June **1945** and took effect **on 24 October** 1945.
- d) The **United Nations Security Council**, through its Counter-Terrorism Committee, has formally **adopted** Algeria's anti-terrorism financing **principles**, now officially titled the '**Algeria Guiding Principles**.' These guiding **principles**, unanimously endorsed on Thursday, 2025, mark a **pivotal** advancement in global counter-terrorism **efforts**, reflecting Algeria's profound influence during its 2024-2025 **mandate** at the **UN Security Council**.
- e) According to **articles 71** of Algeria's **Constitution of 2020**, the president of the **Republic** shall have the right to **grant pardons**, and to **reduce** or to **commute sentences**. The High **Council** of the **Judiciary** shall provide **consultative opinion** to the President of the **Republic** prior to the exercise of the **right to pardon**.
- f) The UN General Assembly voted overwhelmingly **on Friday, May 10th 2024**, in support of a Palestinian bid **for full membership** of the world body, a symbolic move after the United States **vetoed** the measure **in the Security Council**. The Assembly adopted a **resolution** with **143** votes in **favor** and nine **against**, including the **U.S.** and **Israel**, while 25 countries **abstained**. It does not give the Palestinians full U.N. membership, but simply recognizes them as qualified to **join**.
- g) Under the **leadership** of the Algerian **Foreign Minister** Ahmed Attaf, the 11th High-Level **Seminar on Peace and Security** in Africa kicked off on Sunday 2024 in **Oran**, reaffirming Algeria's **pivotal** role in advocating for African **unity and collective** solutions to the continent's pressing **challenges**. The **seminar** explored **critical** issues, particularly enhancing **coordination** between the African Union **Peace and Security Council** and the **A3** to amplify Africa's **voice** within the **UN Security Council**.

2)- Complete the following tables:

A)-

Words	opposites
de jure	de facto
Lex fori	foreign law
Truce	conflict/ hostilities

B)-

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
Beg	Begged	Begged

C)-

Verb	Noun	Adjective / adverb
To judge	judgement	judicial

D)

International organisations	Headquarters
G.E.C.F. The Gas Exporting Countries Forum.	West Bay, Doha, Qatar

E)

Country	Citizenship	Capital city
Republic of Ireland	an Irish	Dublin

3)- Translate into English.

English	Arabic/French/Latin.....
Law of nations.	<i>jus gentium</i>
the Dualism of judicial system	ازدواجية النظام القضائي
Solicitor	وكيل الدعوى