

**Part one**

**II)- Mastery of the language**

Activity one : Fill in the gaps with the most appropriate words.

- -Contrary to the popular view in Western legal scholarship, which often refers to the 16th–Dutch jurist, Hugo ....., as the ‘..... of international law’, Islamic legal scholars identifies Muhammad al-...../ as having, in that regard, preceded Hugo ..... by some eight centuries with the compilation and systemization of the rules of ..... international law under a specialized subject area of Islamic law termed *al-Siyar*, which covers the laws of war and peace according to the *Shari‘ah*.
- - Impeachment is the process by which a legislative body levels charges against government ..... Impeachment does not in itself remove the official from .....; it is the equivalent to an ..... in criminal law and thus, it is only the statement of ..... against the official.
- - The treaties ..... by the President of the Republic in the conditions specified by the Constitution shall ..... over ..... of Parliament.
- The ODR providers employ one or more of the following ..... resolution techniques : (a) ....., (b) ....., or (c) ....., which may be assisted by software or rules.
- -The U.S.-Africa Leaders ....., held on December 13–15 2022 in Washington, DC, demonstrated the United States’ longstanding ..... to Africa and strengthened ..... between the United States and African .....
- -A state may not ..... a .....country judgment if the judgment was obtained by .....

- The president of the Republic shall have the right to grant ..... and to reduce or to commute ..... . The High Council of the Judiciary shall provide ..... opinion to the ..... of the Republic ..... to the exercise of the right to pardon.
  
- ..... Law is the law governing relationships between ..... and the state. .... law encompasses relationships between ..... individuals and other ..... entities (but may also cover ..... relationships between the ..... and private entities).
  
- International economic law is an increasingly seminal field of international law that involves the regulation and conduct of states, international organizations, and private ..... operating in the international economic ..... As such, international economic law ..... a broad range of disciplines touching on public international law, private international law, and ..... law applicable to international business .....